

## Nonlinear dynamics of laser systems: Chaos, bifurcations and strange attractors

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*Abstract:* We present the results of numerical investigation of generating a chaos (scenario, topological and dynamical invariants etc ) in single-mode laser with absorbing medium and in the erbium one-ring fibre laser (EDFL, 20.9mV strength, 1550.190nm length) with the control parameters: the modulation frequency  $f$  and dc bias voltage of the electro-optical modulator. It is shown that in depending upon  $f$ ,  $V$  values there are realized 1-period ( $f = 75\text{MHz}$ ,  $V = 10\text{V}$  and  $f = 60\text{MHz}$ ,  $V = 4\text{V}$ ), 2-period ( $f = 68\text{MHz}$ ,  $V = 10\text{V}$  or  $f = 60\text{MHz}$ ,  $V = 6\text{V}$ ), chaotic ( $f = 64\text{MHz}$ ,  $V = 10\text{V}$  and  $f = 60\text{MHz}$ ,  $V = 10\text{V}$ ) regimes. The calculational data on the Lyapunov's exponents (LE), correlation, embedding and Kaplan-York dimensions (D), Kolmogorov entropy (KE) are presented. The application of the non-linear analysis, chaos theory and information technology methods (in [1,2]) to studying non-linear dynamics of the studied laser system (with the control parameters: the modulation frequency  $f$  and dc bias voltage of the electro-optical modulator) shows that there is a deterministic chaos in the erbium fiber laser device, generated via intermittency by increasing the DC bias voltage and the period-doubling bifurcation scenario by reducing the frequency modulation. References: [1] A. Glushkov: Methods of a chaos theory, Odessa, Astroprint, 2012. [2] A.Glushkov et al.: Adv. in Neural Networks, Fuzzy Systems and Artificial Intelligence, Series: Recent Adv. in Computer Eng., Ed. J.Balicki (Gdansk, WSEAS), 21 (2014) 143.

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